For children and adults to read together

Someone has died suddenly



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Produced by



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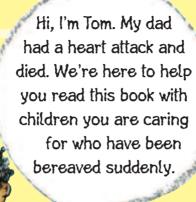


Funeralcare

Department of Health and Social Care

Listen up grown-up!

Hi, my name's
Amy. My mum and
sister were killed in
a road crash.



Here are a few tips before you get started.

Read this book on your own first

Think about the issues raised in it and how you will answer children's questions. (It contains lots of good advice that grown ups can benefit from too.)

It's for children of all ages

You can also read it with more than one child at once. (It isn't meant for reading with big groups of children, however.) For younger children, use the pictures as talking points. For older children, there are interesting fact boxes. Use the book to stimulate conversation, the sharing of grief and the giving of comfort and information.

Find a quiet space

Make sure you are in a quiet room (without TV or radio) and your child or children are calm. Sometimes children just don't feel like reading a book!

Read together

Explain that you are going to read the book together. Use the questions at the bottom of the pages as a prompt for discussions.

If you have been bereaved yourself and don't feel able to read the book with children you care for, you can ask someone else to read it for you. If you need support after a sudden death, go to **www.sudden.org.uk**.

It's up to you what you read

Don't think you have to read this book all at once. You might want to read particular pages at particular times. For example, page 9 is about emergency services and page 21 is about funerals. You might decide never to read some pages. For example, page 15 is about organ donation, which may or may not be relevant.

Be open and honest

This book helps you to talk with children as much as possible about what happened and discuss emotions openly. Research shows it is better to tell children things in a caring and trusting environment than to keep them in the dark.

This book includes challenging subjects such as an explanation of why people die and a discussion about what different people believe happens after you die. Children often want to know about these things. The explanations are clear and dignified and non-judgmental. This is a book for everyone, whatever your beliefs.

This book is full of bright colours and pictures of Amy and Tom doing normal things like eating and playing. We've thought about what children do, and what children want to look at.



Before you begin reading this book with children, have ready a pen and a photo of the person (or people) who died and some sticky tape (see page 1).

Involve and give choices

This book encourages you to involve your children in things and give them choices and the chance to air their thoughts. For example, pages 17 and 18 are about seeing a body and contain handy tips about what to expect if your child chooses to see a body.

More support for children and you

Of course, reading this book won't make everything alright. A bereaved child will need lots of love and support and honest answers forever. A family that has been bereaved suddenly will need particular support because there has been no time to prepare for the death or deaths. Go to the Sudden website www.sudden.org for more sources of help.



Thank you for taking the time to use this book and help children.

A very special person or people have died suddenly. It is very, very sad.



Their name(s)			
Their photo(s)			

These are the names of some of the people who are very sad about it:



This book has been written to help YOU.

This book will help you understand what happened, how you feel about it and some of the things that are going to happen now.

Hi, my name's Amy.

My mum and my sister were killed in a road crash. I'm going to tell you some things that might help you, because they helped me.

It's really terrible when someone you know dies.

A grown-up who cares about you is going to help you read this book and talk about the things in it.

You probably won't read it all at once —
just a bit at a time.

Hi, my name's Tom. My dad's heart
stopped working when we were on holiday
last year. He died. It's not fair, is it?
Lots of people want to help you because you
are so sad. This is probably the worst thing that
will happen in your WHOLE LIFE. You might not be
able to imagine it right now, but you will have
LOTS of good times in the future —

I promise.

Do you want to read some of this book now?



Why did they die?

People die when their bodies are too badly injured or too sick to work any more.

Sometimes, people who are dead look like they're asleep, but sadly they're not. Dead people can never wake up.

When someone dies, they stop breathing forever. Their brain stops thinking and their body stops moving.

People think different things happen when someone dies.

Some people think
that everyone has a special spirit,
which some people call a soul. When
someone dies, their spirit leaves their dead
body and goes somewhere else. Different
people belong to different religions and
think different things about where
the spirit goes.

Some people don't think spirits exist. They think that the part that makes people special is their brain, inside their head. This is the part of the body that thinks and controls what we say and how we move. When someone dies, their brain dies too. This is because dead people do not breathe air any more and the brain needs air to survive.

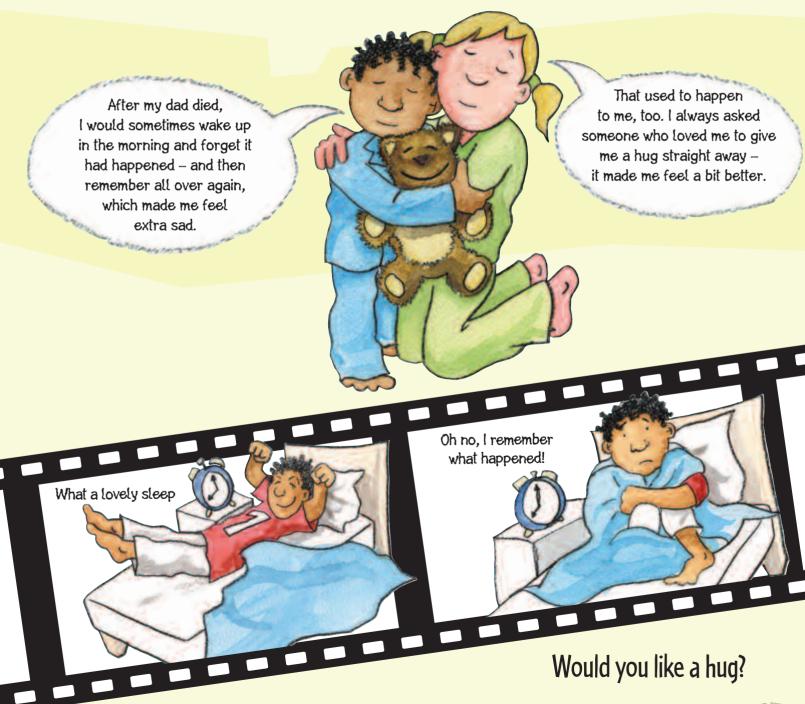
What do you think happens when someone dies?



I don't believe it has happened!

Sometimes it's hard to believe that someone is dead and you will never talk to them in the same way again.

This is because it is a terrible shock. No-one knew they were going to die suddenly. No-one expected it to happen.



All about shock

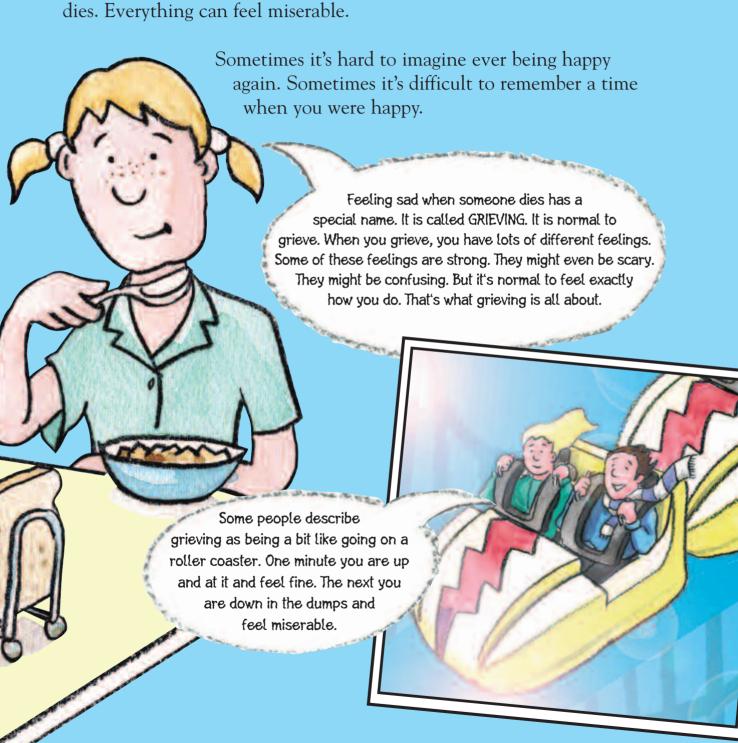
Shock is the nasty feeling that we get for the first minutes, hours and days when we are told something horrible. Being told that someone is dead is very, very horrible, so the shock can be really bad.

People who are in shock sometimes feel really cold and shiver, or don't want to move about much, or don't feel like talking or eating much. It's like they are frozen by the horrible news they have been told. Not everyone has this happen to them, but many people do. But with lots of love and a little time they feel a bit better and can start to get on with life again.



Feeling sad

Feeling terribly sad is the most normal feeling of all when someone dies. Everything can feel miserable.



Who cares about you? Who can help you feel a bit better?

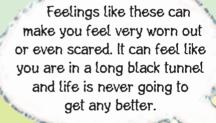
Strong feelings

When someone dies suddenly it's normal to have all sorts of feelings that you don't normally have. As well as feeling sad, you might feel angry, or jumpy, or just very down, or lots of other strong feelings. It can feel very confusing.

Other people close to you probably have strong feelings too. This might be the first time you see an adult really sad and upset.

You, and people around you, might feel differently at different times. Understanding this can help you all to help each other.

Later in this book we are going to show you some of the feelings you might have while you are grieving, and give you tips about how you can feel better.



Things will get better.

When I felt really sad, I tried to remember that this is probably the saddest I will ever feel in my whole life. I knew that good things would happen in the future and that I wouldn't feel this sad forever.

I hope I'm going to have a long and happy life!

What happened?

Sometimes it's obvious what happened. Sometimes, it isn't.

You can write down what you know here:



Where did it happen?	
Who was there?	My dad died when my family were on holiday. We'd had a lovely day at the beach and had just got back to our tent
	when my dad said his chest really hurt and he fell down. An ambulance came and took him to hospital. The doctors couldn't save his life. They said his heart was too sick to
What do we think happened?	keep working.
anoth in the	My mum and sister died when er car crashed into our car. I was car too and broke my arm and had
sister v	to hospital. I knew my mum and my vere badly hurt because they were quiet after the crash. I didn't want believe it when my dad told me they had died.

What don't we know? What would we like to know?





Why do some people die suddenly?

Your special person might have died suddenly because their body was very badly damaged by something or someone else, and their body couldn't work anymore.

Or your special person might have died suddenly because their body was very ill. Usually when someone is sick they know about it because they don't feel very well. They are given medicine and then get better. But sometimes a person gets sick very quickly and is so ill that they die suddenly.

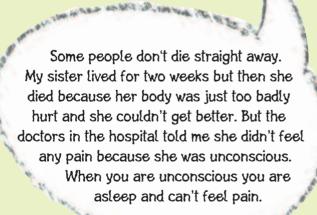




What does it feel like to die?

Everyone knows what it feels like to be hurt. Have you ever fallen over and hurt your hands or knees? It's painful and it can make you cry.

When someone dies suddenly it's very different.
They might feel pain to begin with, but when they die their brain switches off and they can't feel pain any more.



Dying in a hospital





Some people die after they have been taken by ambulance to a hospital.

When someone who is dying arrives at hospital they go straight to a special bit of the hospital called the Accident and Emergency Department.

Doctors in this department try to help the person to live. This includes trying to help them to breathe and trying to stop any bleeding. But if someone's body is too badly injured or sick the doctors sadly can't save their life, and they die.

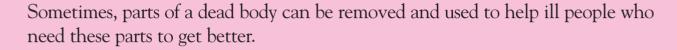
Sometimes the person doesn't die straight away and is carefully taken to another special bit of the hospital called an Intensive Care Unit.

Here, doctors look after the person using special medicine. This includes medicine that stops the person hurting and that often sends them to sleep. When someone is asleep they cannot feel hurt.

Sometimes the person lives for days or even months but then sadly dies. The doctors tried really hard to save the person's life, but their body was just too badly damaged or too sick.



Giving parts of a dead body to someone who is still alive to help them get better





Moving part of a dead person's body into a living person's body is called a 'transplant'. Sometimes it is called 'organ donation'. Donation means to give something for free.

It's a present from someone who's died to someone who's alive.

Doctors called surgeons carry out a transplant. The living person is given medicine to make them sleep during the transplant.

Your special person will still look the same after giving parts of their body to help someone else get better.



Can I see their body?

Some children want to see their special person's body.

Some children want to touch or kiss the body for the last time, to help them say goodbye and to see with their own eyes that they are dead.

Sometimes the body of someone who has died looks nearly the same as their body when they were alive. But sometimes it looks very different because of their injuries or illness.

Someone can tell you if your special person's body is very badly damaged and you can decide, with their help, whether or not you want to see the body. If you want to see the body, but it was very badly damaged, it may be possible for you to see a part of their body that wasn't so badly damaged.



Sometimes a body is not damaged on the outside, and all the damage is on the inside.

Some children do not want to see a dead body. They want to remember someone as they were when they were alive. You do not have to see a body if you don't want to.

What does your special person's body look like?

Do you want to see it?

Seeing a body

If you decide to see a body you will probably go to a special building called a mortuary or a funeral home where bodies are kept before a funeral.

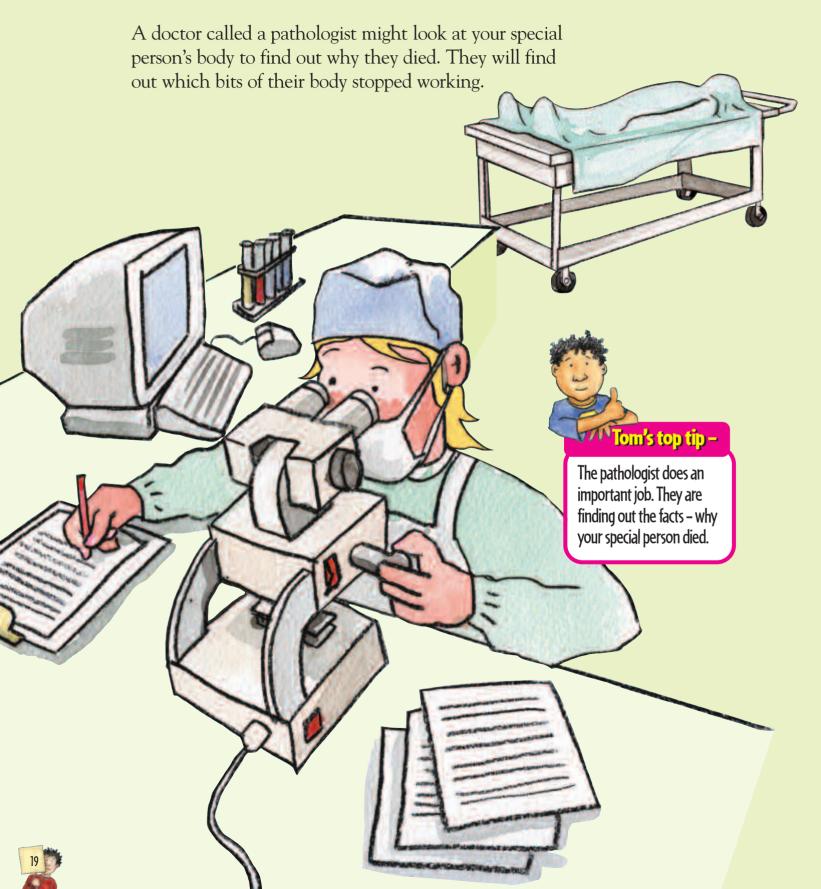
If you are going to see a body, there are some useful things to remember...



- If you touch their body it will feel cold. This is because their blood has stopped pumping round their body.
- 2. Sometimes the skin on dead bodies is a different colour to skin on live bodies. You can ask an adult if the body's skin is going to be a different colour before you see it. That way you don't get a shock.
- Different people have different feelings when they see a body. You might want to cry. You might not. You might want to spend a long time with the body. You might not. Whatever you feel is absolutely fine and normal.
- 4. You are going into a building where dead bodies are kept. But this doesn't mean you will see lots of dead bodies. You will only see your special person's body.
- **5.** People who work in mortuaries and funeral homes know you are sad. They won't be surprised if you cry or show any other feeling at all.

I decided to see
my special person's body.
It was OK. It helped me
understand that he was
definitely dead. I'm glad I went,
but different people feel
differently about it.

What happens to my special person's body now?



What happens to the body then?

One of two things will happen to your special person's body. It will either be burnt or it will be buried. This can't hurt the person who has died. Dead bodies can't feel anything.

Some bodies are burnt in a very hot fire. This is called a cremation. The body is cremated until every bit of it turns to dust, called ashes. Sometimes, people keep the ashes in a pot called an urn. Sometimes they scatter the ashes in a place that was loved by the person who has died, or in a special garden called a cemetery or graveyard.



Some bodies are buried in the ground, in a graveyard or cemetery or in a special wood or field. They are buried in a special box called a coffin or wrapped in a cloth called a shroud. Where someone is buried is called a grave. You can tell where a body has been buried because there is a big stone with writing on it or something else on the grave to show you. When the body is buried it decays and becomes part of the earth. This means that after a year only the bones will be left. This is called a skeleton.

Bodies must be buried or burnt. If they weren't there would be millions of skeletons lying around the place.

What's going to happen to your special person's body?



We are having a funeral

A funeral is a special day when everyone who knew the person who has died gets together to say goodbye to them and remember them.

Lots of people at a funeral know each other and talk to each other and often hug each other. Often people cry at a funeral.

Sometimes, people laugh at a funeral too! This isn't because they are happy that someone has died, but because they are remembering wonderful things about the dead person's life and how lovely they were.

M Amy's top tip –

The funeral is a special day for remembering your special person. But you will go on remembering your special person forever.

Did you know?

People with different beliefs do different things at funerals. It is traditional to wear black at a Christian funeral, but sometimes people wear colourful clothes. At a Hindi funeral it is traditional to ring bells and eat cakes.

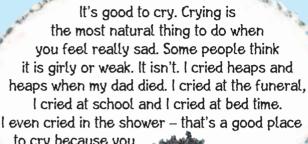
Different people do different things at funerals. Often, the body of the person who has died will be cremated or buried during the funeral. People talk about the person who has died. Sometimes people sing or read poetry, or, if they have religious beliefs, say something about their religion.

Are you having a funeral for your special person? What will happen at it? Do you want to go?





Common feeling I WANT TO CRY



to cry because you don't need a tissue!



Cry on someone's shoulder when you have a hug! Sometimes getting some fresh air, doing some exercise or playing your favourite music can help as well.

Sometimes I would try
not to cry. I would bottle
up my feelings and pretend I was
alright. But it never made me feel better.
It was much better to blub! You can cry
any time you like, wherever you like.
Sometimes I didn't feel like crying,
and that was OK too.

MAmy's top tip –

After you stop crying have a big glass of your favourite drink and maybe a biscuit or chocolate to give you some energy. It will make you feel a bit better.

When my mum and my sister died, my dad cried a lot too. I'd never seen him cry before. But then I understood he was as upset as me and it was OK for him to cry too.

My dad still cries sometimes now, but not as much as he used to.

What do you like to do after you have been crying?

Common feeling 2 I'M REALLY ANGRY



Sometimes I would feel
really grumpy. I was really mad
that my mum and sister had died. I was
really cross that they weren't there
any more. They couldn't play with me.
They couldn't talk to me. Why hadn't
somebody else died, instead
of them?

One day when I felt really angry I beat up my favourite toy.
Luckily it could be mended afterwards!
After that, I used to hit a cushion instead. I called it cushion rage!
The cushion got a bit squishy but it didn't matter and it made me feel better.



When I felt angry
I would jump up and down
and shout and scream. But that
was OK. Everyone knew it was
because I was very sad and
I was letting out my feelings.
I felt tired afterwards,
but a bit better.



// Amy's top tip –

Cushion rage is more sensible than hitting another person or hitting something hard or even hitting yourself. If you ever think you want to do those things, take it out on a cushion or a pillow instead, and tell someone you trust how angry you feel. Exercise can help you feel better too.

What do you want to do when you feel angry?

Common feeling 3 IT WAS MY FAULT

MY FAINT

When someone dies, the people who love them sometimes worry that it was their fault.

When my mum and sister
were alive, I used to worry that they
might die. I even worried that they would
be killed in a road crash! I was really
scared it would happen. When it actually
happened, I thought that it was my fault.
I thought they had died because I had
imagined them dying. This is wrong
and I don't think it any more.

Sometimes I think
'If only...' If only I had stopped
us getting in the car that day.
Then I remember that
I couldn't have known we were
going to crash. It isn't my fault
they died.

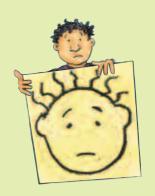
NO IT WASN'T!

Once, when my dad was
alive, I had a fight with him.
I said: "I wish you were dead!" I didn't mean
it, but when he died, I thought it was my fault.
Now I understand that nothing I said made
it happen. I try to remember the nice things
I said to my dad and the fun times
we had together.

Nothing you thought, or said, or did, made your special person die. It wasn't your fault.

Common feeling 4 | I FEEL ALONE

Feeling lonely is horrible. But you aren't alone. There are lots of people who want to help you and can help you feel better.



I felt that no-one
understood how I was feeling and they
wouldn't be able to help me feel better. I felt
different to all the other children at my
school. What you have to remember is this —
other people can't always tell how you are
feeling just by looking at you. Sometimes
I had a happy face but I felt
miserable inside.

\Tom's top tip –

The best thing is to talk to someone you trust and tell them how you are feeling. Then they can talk to you and help you feel a bit better and not alone.

When I didn't want to talk
I used to visit some websites that
are for children whose special people
have died. It can also help to read other
books about when a special person dies.
You can ask an adult to look at the Sudden website.
It gives details of charities that have websites,
books or other things that can help you.

Sometimes I thought I was
the only person in the whole world who
was so sad. Then I remembered that a girl
in my class at school had been to a funeral
last year. I talked to her and now we
are friends. She understands how I feel.

Do you feel lonely sometimes?

Is there anyone you want to talk to?

Has anyone been kind or unkind to you?



Common feeling 5 THINGS THAT OTHER PEOPLE SAY

Sometimes other people might say silly things to you because they don't understand about death or how you are feeling.

For example, some adults think that children don't understand death. So they say things like 'your special person has gone to sleep'. Or, 'I'm sorry you have lost your special person'. You know they aren't asleep or lost. They are sadly dead.

Sometimes adults say things like 'you've got to be strong' or 'you're the man or woman of the house now'. This is really silly. It's important to grieve and you are still a child and need to be looked after.

Some people don't understand that grieving takes a long time. They say things like 'you'll get over it' or 'don't think about it'. It's normal to be happy again, but you'll never forget your special person and no-one can make you forget them or the fact they've died.

M Amy's top tip –

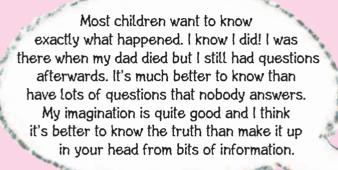
Some people who don't know you very well might say 'I know how you feel' when they don't know how you feel at all! They're trying to help.

Has anybody said anything silly to you? Who understands how you feel?





Common feeling 7 | I KEEP THINKING ABOUT IT



One thing I did when I knew
everything was to talk about it a lot with
a friend. I even drew some pictures about the
crash that killed my mum and sister.
It helped to get it on to paper. It stopped it
going round and round in my head. I didn't
keep the pictures, but
I'm glad I drew them.

Sometimes it can feel like it's happening all over again. This is called a flashback.

Not everyone has flashbacks.

It can help to talk to someone called a counsellor.

A counsellor is someone who helps people like you to talk about what has happened to try to help you feel a bit better. An adult can use the Sudden website to help you find a counsellor.



Common feeling 8 ARE OTHER PEOPLE I KNOW **GOING TO DIE SUDDENLY?**

No-one knows what good or bad things may happen in the future. But most people don't die suddenly.



After my dad died, I used to worry that other people I love would die suddenly too. I even worried that I would die suddenly. But it hasn't happened. I still think about it sometimes, but it doesn't worry me so much.



Everyone dies eventually, but most people die when they are old. It is far more common to die when you are old than suddenly.











Try to think about the future and all the good things that you hope will happen.



Are you worried anyone else will die? Are you worried about dying?





When will I feel better?

You will probably have different feelings at different times. Sometimes you will feel happy and sometimes you will feel sad. Sometimes you will have different feelings at the same time. Sometimes you might not feel anything at all.

When you are feeling terribly down in the dumps it is important to remember that you WILL stop feeling so sad. Maybe you already feel a tiny bit better now you have read this book.

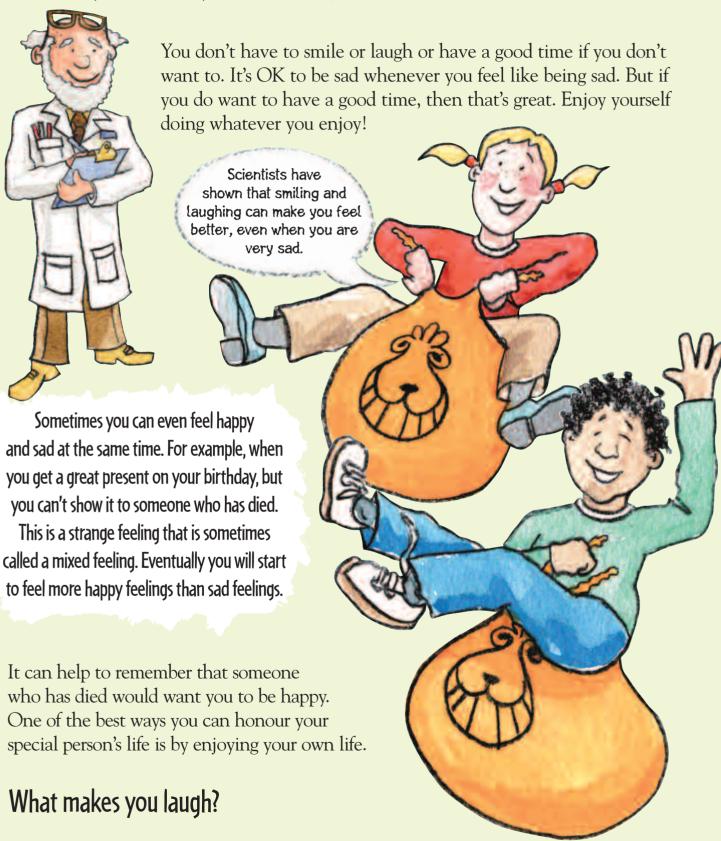


There is an old saying that time is a great healer. It's a bit corny, but it's true.

It means that as time passes, you will start to feel less sad and more happy. It doesn't mean you are forgetting someone who died. You will remember them FOREVER.



Having fun is good for you



How to remember

There are lots and lots of ways you can remember someone who has died. Just because they aren't there doesn't mean that your feelings and memories about them will go away.

Here are some top tips to help you remember them.

Amy's top tips – Go somewhere special that reminds you of them. Where would you like to go? Just sit and think about them in your head. You can think about them any time you want! Try to think about the happy times you spent together. What do you want to think about? Talk about them to someone who knew them too. Make a list of people you can talk to here -NTom's top tip – You can draw pictures too. I drew a picture of dad and me playing football. I've stuck it on my bedroom

wall next to a photo of him.



What do you want to do to remember?

All about them

You can use this page to help you remember. Fill in the spaces below.





Do you still like to do anything that they liked to do? It can help you remember them and the fun they had during their life.



My poem

Another way to remember someone is to write a poem about them. It's easy. Finish off the sentences below.



When you've finished, take away the words that you didn't write, and what is left behind is your poem! It doesn't have to rhyme to be a great poem. Some of the best ever poems don't rhyme. You might want to have a few attempts to get the poem that you want.

You will remember them FOREVER.

Back to school

You have probably had some time off school (or nursery or playgroup if you are not yet at school).

Going back and seeing all your friends can be great. But it can also be hard to begin with. Most other children don't know what it's like to experience someone close dying suddenly. They might not know what to say to you. You are probably still having strong feelings and it can be hard to feel sad when everyone around you seems to be happy.

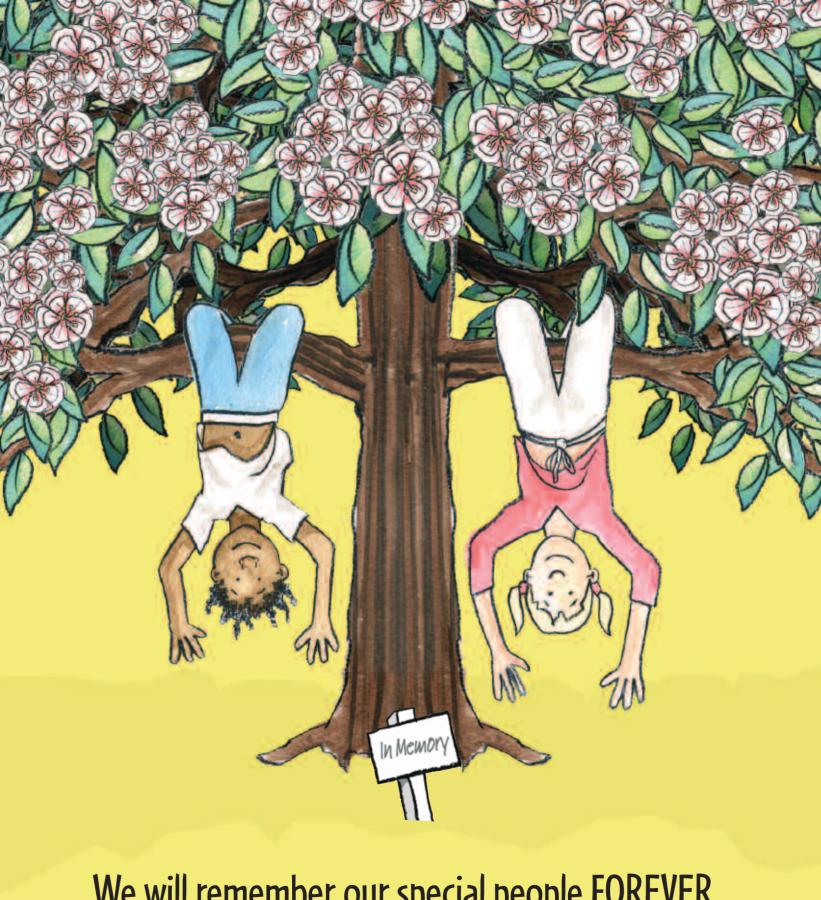
I'm glad to be back at school. I love playing sports at break time with my friends. It makes me feel a lot better. And my best friend Dave is really nice to me when I'm feeling sad because of my dad dying. Me and my mate Dave won 5-0!

Your teacher can
talk with you about how you are
feeling and how they can help you.
They'll have lots of good ideas.
They can let you leave a classroom
quickly if you feel too sad.
They can make sure there is a
quiet room where you can go
and someone you can talk
to if you are upset.

Our promise

This page is a special promise for you and an adult who cares about you. Read it together and tick the boxes.

A	
We/I can	Ask questions about what happened
44	Ask you for help when I need it and cry if I am sad
	Tell you what I need to make me feel better
	Have a hug whenever I need one
1	Talk about my feelings, whatever they are
1	Laugh and have fun, even when I am sad
	Keep something that belonged to my special person
	Do something special on anniversaries
1	Have something to look forward to
My adult/s can	Be honest with me when I ask questions Understand that I am very sad that my special person has died and I have lots of different feelings because of my grief Tell my school what has happened and tell me who I should talk to at school if I need help Talk to me about any changes in my life before they happen Let me play and have fun Tell me about their feelings too and cry if they are sad
Sign your name	s here Signed Signed Signed
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We will remember our special people FOREVER.

About Sudden

Sudden is a free, confidential, charity service when someone you love dies suddenly, or too soon in their life.

The Sudden service is a not-for-profit service hosted by the charity Brake.

Thank you!

Someone has died suddenly and the accompanying Helping children bereaved suddenly guide were developed with the invaluable help and support of a number of organisations and individuals.

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When someone you love dies suddenly it is a shattering experience, whether you are an adult or a child. As a parent or carer, it can be particularly difficult to know what to say to bereaved children or how to behave around them.

This book has a very simple goal – to help children to understand what's happening, and their feelings, and to develop into happy and balanced people.

The book uses simple language and colourful pictures to communicate important messages and encourage discussion and honesty between children and their carers. It is a simple way for families in distress to share emotions and support each other at a bleak time. The book is narrated by two children - Amy and Tom - who have both been bereaved suddenly.

The book starts with an introduction to death, shock and sadness. It then gives opportunities for frank discussion about what happened, what it feels like to die and what happens to the body. This is followed by a section on different emotions that bereaved children often feel and looks at how to adjust to their new life. The book ends with a section on how to remember the person who has died, including space to write down memories in the book.

Sudden is a free, confidential, charity service when someone you love dies suddenly, or too soon in their life.

Thank you for taking the time to use this book and help children. If you wish to make a donation to Sudden, go to www.sudden.org.



This book is wonderful and I am positive it will really help children deal with and understand their grief. With its very accessible writing style and eye-catching design, it will prove an extremely useful tool for families going through a sudden bereavement.

Jacqueline Wilson children's author

Funded by

OP CO

Funeralcare

Co-op Funeralcare is the UK's leading Funeral Director with funeral homes nationwide. We hope the information and guidance in this book will be of benefit to children who are bereaved.

Department of Health and Social Care

Email: help@sudden.org
Info: www.sudden.org

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